

## 1. James Alexander Benn

### 2. Address

Department of Religious Studies  
McMaster University  
University Hall,  
Hamilton, Ontario  
L8S 4K1  
CANADA  
Phone: 905 525 9140, ext 24210  
bennjam@mcmaster.ca

### 3. Educational Background

**University of California, Los Angeles:** 1995 to 2001. PhD, East Asian Languages and Cultures (Chinese Buddhism).

Advisor: Robert Buswell.

Dissertation: *Burning for the Buddha: Self-Immolation in Chinese Buddhism.*

**Italian School of East Asian Studies, Kyoto:** July to December 1999. Researcher.

**School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London:** September 1993 to September 1994. MA, Religious Studies (with Distinction).

Advisor: T. H. Barrett.

Thesis: *Temperance Tracts and Teetotallers under the T'ang: Buddhism, Alcohol and Tea in Mediaeval China.*

**Christie's Fine Arts Course London:** September 1986 to June 1987.

**University of Cambridge (St. John's College):** 1982 to 1986. BA, MA, Oriental Studies (Chinese).

Special Subject: Tang Intellectual History, supervised by T. H. Barrett and David McMullen.

### 4. Current Status at McMaster

Professor of Buddhism and East Asian Religions.

Tenured.

First appointed at McMaster: Assistant Professor, July 1 2005.

Date tenure and promotion conferred: July 1 2007.

Date of promotion to Professor: July 1 2014.

## 5. Professional Associations

United Kingdom Association for Buddhist Studies,  
International Association of Buddhist Studies,  
Association for Asian Studies,  
American Academy of Religion,  
T'ang Studies Society,  
Early Medieval China Group,  
Society for the Study of Chinese Religions,  
Chinese Military History Society.

## 6. Employment History

### a. Academic

#### **McMaster University:**

Associate Professor of Buddhism and East Asian Religions, 2007–2014.

Assistant Professor of Buddhism and East Asian Religions, 2005–2007.

#### **Arizona State University (Tempe, AZ, USA):**

Assistant Professor of Chinese Religions, 2001–2005.

#### **Lewis and Clark College (Portland, OR, USA):**

Visiting Assistant Professor in Asian Religions, 1998–1999.

### b. Consultations

None.

### c. Other

None

## 7. Scholarly and Professional Activities

### a. Editorial Boards:

Co-editor, Brill Studies in East Asian Religions

Routledge Critical Studies in Buddhism Series

*Canadian Journal of Buddhist Studies*

*Brill Encyclopedia of Buddhism*

*Hualin Journal of East Asian Buddhism*

### b. Grant and Personnel Committees:

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada: Chair, Midterm Review  
Committee for Major Collaborative Research Grant, 2013.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada: Chair, Committee 1B,  
2013 Insight Grants competition; 2012 Insight Grants competition.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada: Committee 410-01,  
2011 Standard Research Grants competition.  
Chair, Ontario Graduate Scholarships Panel 28, 2009–2010.

c. Executive Positions:

Director, McMaster University Centre for Buddhist Studies, 2017–  
Member, Executive Committee for multi-investigator project, “From the Ground Up:  
Buddhism and East Asian Religions.” Member, Steering Committee; Chair, Research  
Committee 2016–  
Co-chair (elected), Chinese Religions Group, American Academy of Religion, 2009–2015.

d. Journal Referee:

*ARC* (1 review)  
*Asian Literature and Translation: A Journal of Religion and Culture* (1 review)  
*Asian Medicine* (1 review)  
*Asia Major* (4 reviews)  
*Buddhist Studies Review* (2 reviews)  
*Bulletin of the History of Medicine* (1 review)  
*Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* (2 reviews)  
*Canadian Journal of Buddhist Studies* (1 review)  
*East Asian History* (1 review)  
*East Asia Science, Technology, Medicine* (2 reviews)  
*Ethnohistory* (1 review)  
*History of Religions* (2 reviews)  
*International Journal of Divination and Prognostication* (1 review)  
*Journal of the American Academy of Religion* (2 reviews)  
*Journal of the American Oriental Society* (1 review)  
*Journal of Chinese Buddhist Studies* (1 review)  
*Journal of Chinese Religions* (2 reviews)  
*Journal of Daoist Studies* (1 review)  
*Journal of Religion and Popular Culture* (2 reviews)  
*Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* (13 reviews)  
*Journal of Song-Yuan Studies* (1 review)  
*Material Religion* (2 reviews)  
*Modern Asian Studies* (1 review)  
*Politics, Religion, and Ideology* (1 review)  
*Religion* (1 review)  
*Social History of Alcohol and Drugs* (1 review)  
*Studies in Chinese Religions* (3 reviews)  
*T'oung Pao* (1 review)

Manuscript Reviews for Publishers (Monographs and Textbooks):

University of Hawai'i Press (5), Brill (2), Routledge, Wadsworth, Oxford University Press  
(5), Columbia University Press (3), Washington University Press, Cambria Press.

#### e. External Grant Reviews:

External Assessor, Robert H. N. Ho Family Foundation/ACLS Program in Buddhist Studies-- Collaborative Research Grants, Dissertation Fellowships, Postdoctoral Fellowships, New Professorships, etc. 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018.

External Assessor, American Philosophical Society, Franklin Research Grant, 2013–14, 2014–2015, 2015–2016, 2017–2018, 2018–2019, 2020–2021.

External Assessor, American Council of Learned Societies, Dissertation Completion Fellowships, 2011, 2012, 2013.

External Assessor, Standard Research Grant, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (2006).

External Adjudicator for the Buddha Dharma Kyōkai (BDK) Canada Graduate Scholarship Competition (2004).

Rapporteur on sociological study of self-immolation for Economic and Social Research Council, UK (2004).

#### f. Other:

External Assessor for Tenure and Promotion cases at Boston University (2014), Columbia University (2011), St. Mary's University (2015), University of Calgary (2010 and 2014), University of Chicago (2012), University of California Los Angeles (2014), University of Michigan (2015), National University of Singapore (2016), University of Virginia (2016), Renison University College (2017), University of California Santa Barbara (2017), Rutgers University (2017), Florida International University (2017), Georgetown University (2017), University of Tennessee (2018), University of Wisconsin (2018), University of Oklahoma (2019), Duke University (2019), University of Wisconsin-Madison (2019).

T'ang Studies Society, Nominating Committee, 2007–2008.

University of Toronto/McMaster University Numata Buddhist Studies Program Committee, 2006–2008; 2009–2013.

University of Toronto/McMaster University Numata Buddhist Studies Supervisory Committee, 2013–2016.

Selection Committee, BDK Canada Buddhist Studies Graduate Scholarship Competition (2006).

Planning Committee, 2003 Annual Meeting of the Western Conference of the Association for Asian Studies.

## 8. Areas of Interest

### **Research:**

Buddhism and Daoism in medieval China.

Physical and material aspects of religious practice.

Relics, self-immolation, tea, apocrypha, military culture.

### **Teaching:**

Buddhism, Daoism, Chinese Religions.  
Buddhist and Daoist texts in Chinese and in translation.

**Consulting:**

BBC documentary on tea.

## 9. Honours

2013. McMaster University, President's Award for Excellence in Graduate Supervision.
2001. UCLA Charles E. and Sue K. Young Graduate Student Award for Excellence. Given by the UCLA College of Letters and Science for exemplary academic achievement, research, and university citizenship. (\$5,000 US)
- 2000–2001. UCLA Dissertation Year Fellowship. (\$12,000 US)
2000. Fellowship from Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures, UCLA. (\$12,000 US)
1999. Bukkyō Dendō Kyōkai Fellowship for research in Kyoto. (\$10,000 US)
- 1997–98. Fellowships from Center for Chinese Studies, and Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures, UCLA.
- 1996–97. Full fellowship from Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures, UCLA.
1996. Summer language fellowship from Center for Chinese Studies.
- 1995–96. Fellowships from Center for Chinese Studies, and Department of East Asian Languages and Cultures, UCLA.
1994. Awarded the Taught Master's Prize at SOAS.
- 1986–87. Fellowship from Christie's the Auctioneers.

## 10. Courses Taught (last five years)

### a. undergraduate:

- SCAR 2WX3. *Health, Healing and Religion, Comparative Views*. Term 1 2020–2021.
- Religious Studies 2K03. *Introduction to Buddhism*. Term 1 2017–2018.
- Religious Studies 2MT3. *Asian Meditation Traditions*. Term I 2018–2019.
- Arts & Science/Japanese Studies/Religious Studies/SCAR 3S03. *East Asian Religious Traditions*. Term II 2017–2018; Term II 2019–2020; Term II 2020–2021
- Religious Studies/Japanese Studies 3UU3. *Buddhism in East Asia*. Term II 2018–2019.
- Religious Studies 4H03. *Topics in Asian Religions: Life Writings in Asian Religions*. Term I 2015–16.
- Religious Studies 4Q03. *Advanced Readings in Religion*. Term II 2018–2019, Term 1 2020–2021
- SCAR 4Q03. *Advanced Readings in Religion*. Term I and Term II 2020–21

### b. graduate:

RS 712. *Topics in the Study of Chinese Buddhist Texts I: Translated Texts*. Term II 2018–2019.

RS 713. *Topics in the Study of Chinese Buddhist Texts II: Indigenous Chinese Writings*. Term II 2007–2008; Term I 2010–2011; term I 2014–2015.

RS 718. *Topics in Buddhist Studies: Recent Scholarship*. Term I 2009–2010, Term I 2017–2018, Term II 2020-2021.

RS 724. *Topics in Taoism*. Term II 2015-2016.

RS 726. *Topics in Chinese Religions*. Term I 2018–2019; Term II 2019-2020.

Religious Studies 6Y06. *Introduction to Literary Chinese*. 2017–2018, 2018–2019, 2019–2020, [as RS 705, 2020], 2020-2021

c. postgraduate (medical):

None

d. other

None

## 11. Contributions to Teaching Practice

### a. Pedagogic Innovation

Project Grant, 2012. Wabash Center for Teaching and Learning in Theology and Religion, “Preparing graduate students to teach religion in Canadian post-secondary institutions” (\$20,000 US).

Panelist, “Social Sciences Forum 2012: Understanding our Difference, Building our Future,” March 15, 2012.

Graduate Program Training Initiative Workshop, sponsored by the Wabash Center for Teaching and Learning in Theology and Religion (\$15,000 funding), McMaster University April 29<sup>th</sup>–30<sup>th</sup> 2011.

### b. leadership in delivery of educational programs

Department Chair, 2011–2016.

Chair, Graduate Affairs Committee, 2009–2011.

### c. course/curriculum development

Designed new undergraduate courses: “Asian Meditation Traditions,” “Health, Healing and Religion, Comparative Perspectives.”

Led department-wide undergraduate curriculum development in response to IQAP undergraduate program review in 2011–2012.

Redesigned Asian field graduate program 2005–2007

d. development/evaluation of educational materials and programs

External reviewer, Department of Religious Studies, University of Lethbridge, October 2014.  
Evaluation of textbooks on East Asian Religions, Chinese Religions, etc. for Wadsworth,  
Pearson.

e. other

Certified Professor Hippo-on-Campus Student Mental Health Educator.  
Video presentation on Buddhist Self-immolation for Mount Allison University and Ghent  
University (Belgium), September 2020.  
How do I do it? Research Masterclass on Academic Workflow 10 Minute Video for  
University of Toronto: <https://youtu.be/tsThJhj3nA>  
Guest lecture via videoconference, Mount Allison University, “Buddhist Self-immolation,”  
September 9, 2020.  
Guest lecture via videoconference Muhlenberg College, “How Tea Conquered the World,”  
October 1 2019.

**Teaching Awards (Nominated)**

McMaster University, McMaster Student Union Teaching Award, Top Nominee for Faculty  
of Social Sciences, 2007–2008, 2017-2018.

Arizona State University Last Lecture series nominee: 2002, 2003, 2004.  
Arizona State University College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Dean’s Distinguished  
Teaching Award, nominee 2005.

12. Supervisorships

	In Progress	Completed	Inactive
Master’s Thesis supervision	0	9	0
Master’s Thesis second reader	2	11	0
PhD supervision	3	6	1
PhD thesis committees	5	4	4
PhD thesis examiner	0	3	0
Postdoctoral Supervisor	0	2	0

a. Master

**McMaster University**

**Chair:**

MA, Religious Studies:

Stephanie Balkwill, ““My Mother Watched Over an Empty House and was Separated from the Heavenly Female””: Nüshu and the Writing of Religious Culture in China.” 2006.  
Michael Harack, “The Role of the Sage in Cheng Xuanying’s Commentary on the *Zhuangzi*.” 2007.  
He Yongshan, “Buddhism in the Economic History of China: Land, Taxes and Monasteries.” 2011.  
Keenan Cox, “The Axiom of the One-Mind: Li 理 ("Principle") and Yongming Yanshou's Ontological Paradigm.” 2014.  
Nate Lovdahl, “Expressing Transcendents: Gender in Chinese Religious Biographies.” 2014.  
Crystal Beaudoin, “Female Religious Practices, Agency, and Freedom in the Novel *Jin Ping Mei*.” 2017.  
Alice Shan Shan Zhao, “Protection of the Dharma in Daoxuan’s *Continued Biographies of Eminent Monks*. 2019.

### **Arizona State University**

#### **Chair:**

MA, Religious Studies: Brandon Cleworth, “Pain as Provocateur: The Unmaking of Angela da Folignio’s Body.” 2004.

### **McMaster University**

#### **Committee:**

MA, Religious Studies:

Abigail MacBain, “Temples and Sūtras: Nara Japan’s National Defense System.” 2008.

Aurelius Rego, “A Study of the Role and Function of the Monks and Nuns of the Groups-of-six in Vinaya Literature.” 2009.

Brigitte Robert, “The Association Zen de Montréal: A Case Study of Sōtō Zen Buddhist Nonviolence.” 2009

Chris Emms, “Evidence for Two Mūlasarvāstivādin Vinaya Traditions in the Gilgit Prātimokṣa Sūtras.” 2012.

Gerjan Altenburg, “Abortion in Indian Buddhist Monastic Literature.” 2014.

Jessica Fish, “Health Care in Indian Buddhism: Representations of Monks and Medicine in Indian Monastic Law Codes.” 2014.

Kira Thibaudeau, “Theoretical Revelations and the Merging Of Methods: Method and Theory in the Study of Medieval Japanese Buddhist Nuns and Material Culture.” 2020.

Anna Phipps-Burton, “Revisiting the Relationship Between the *Mūlasarvāstivāda-Vinaya* and the *Divyāvādāna*. 2020.

### **Arizona State University**

#### **Committee:**

MA, Religious Studies: Kent Patten, “Zoroastrianism and Judaism: Exploring the Concept of Influence.” 2004.

MA, Religious Studies: Jeffry Halverson, “Sacred Bodies and Suicide Bombers: The Body and Self-Martyrdom in Islamic Legal Discourse.” 2004.

### **b. Doctoral**

#### **Chair**

PhD, Religious Studies:

Kevin Bond (Associate Professor, tenured, University of Regina), “Forcing the Immovable One to the Ground: Revisioning a Major Deity in Early Modern Japan.” 2008.  
[Supervisor from 2007–08 only; Dr. Bond was previously supervised by Dr. Koichi Shinohara]

Chih-mien Adrian Tseng (Assistant Professor, tenure-track, Foguang University), “A Comparison of the Concepts of Buddha-Nature and Dao-Nature of Medieval China.” 2014.

Stephanie Balkwill (Assistant Professor, tenure-track, University of Winnipeg), “Empresses, Bhikṣuṇīs, and Women of Pure Faith: Buddhism and the Politics of Patronage in the Northern Wei.” 2015.

Chris Jensen (Assistant Professor, tenure-track, Carleton University), “Dreaming Betwixt and Between: Oneiric Narratives in Huijiao and Daoxuan’s *Biographies of Eminent Monks*.” 2018.

Ruifeng Chen, “Informed Textual Practices?: a Study of Dunhuang Manuscripts of Chinese Buddhist Apocryphal Scriptures with Colophons.” 2020.

Lan Li, 2018–; Anne Crosby, 2019–; Joshua Ereshevsky, 2020–

Inactive: Randy Celie

### **Committee**

PhD, Religious Studies:

Benjamin Fleming, “The Cult of the *Jyotirlingas* and the History of Śaivite Worship.” 2007.

Hisako Omori, “Transforming Selves: Identity, History, and Autonomy among Roman Catholics in Tokyo.” 2011.

Émilie Roy, “Educating Pious Citizens: Local Politics, International Funding, and Democracy in Bamako’s Islamic Schools.” 2012.

Chris Handy, “Indian Buddhist Etiquette and the Emergence of Ascetic Civility.” 2016.

PhD, Buddhist Studies, Leiden University: Jeffrey Kotyk, “Buddhist Astrology and Astral Magic in the Tang Dynasty.” 2017.

PhD, Asian Languages and Cultures, University of California, Los Angeles: Diego Loukota, “The Goods That Cannot Be Stolen: Mercantile Faith in Kumāralāta’s Garland of Examples Adorned by Poetic Fancy.” 2019.

PhD, Religious Studies: Daniel Friedrich, 2009–2015; Chris Emms 2012–2019; Gerjan Altenurg, 2014–, Marcus Evans 2016–2020; Anna Phipps-Burton, 2020–; Marc Lagace, 2019–

PhD, Anthropology: Ani Chénier, 2010–2014.

PhD, Asian Studies, University of British Columbia: Van Pham, 2010–2014.

PhD, Buddhist Studies, University of the West, Jue Qian, 2012–2014.

**Internal Examiner**

**McMaster University**

PhD, History: Harish Mehta, “‘People’s Diplomacy:’” The Diplomatic Front of North Vietnam during the War against the United States, 1965–1972.” 2009.

**External Examiner**

**University of Groningen**

PhD, Religion: Giacomo Baggio, “The Vimalakīrtinirdeśa Commentary [T1775] by Sengzhao et alii: The Chinese Conquest of Buddhism.” 2019.

**Hebrew University**

MA, Asian Languages, Yingxian Tan, “Reappraising the Economic Rationale Behind the Northern Zhou Persecution of Buddhism.” 2019.

**Princeton University**

PhD, Religion: Stuart H. Young, “Conceiving the Indian Buddhist Patriarchs in China.” 2008.

**c. post-doctoral**

Dr. Dewei Zhang (PhD Beijing, PhD University British Columbia), SSHRC postdoctoral fellow, project on the making and spread of the printed Chinese Buddhist canon in pre-modern East Asia, 2011–2013.

Dr. Jeffrey Kotyk (PhD Leiden University), ACLS/Robert H. N. Ho Family Foundation postdoctoral fellow, project on Chinese Buddhist historiography, 2018–

**13. Lifetime Research Funding**

2019. Mitacs Globalink (\$6000 CAN).

2017. Research Grant, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Insight Grant, “Religion and the Military in Medieval China” (\$113, 879 CAN).

2016–2023 Co-investigator, SSHRC Partnership Grant “From the Ground Up.” (\$2.5 m. CAN).

2016. McMaster Incentive Grant (\$5,000 CAN).

2012. Wabash Center for Teaching and Learning in Theology and Religion, “Preparing graduate students to teach religion in Canadian post-secondary

institutions” (\$20,000 US).

- 2010. Conference Grant, McMaster University Arts Research Board, funding for travel to Annual Meeting, American Academy of Religion (\$1680 CAN).
- 2010. Research Grant, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Standard Research Grant, “The Scripture of the Heroic March, a Chinese Buddhist Apocryphon” (\$73,368 CAN).
- 2008. Conference Grant, McMaster University Arts Research Board, funding for travel to XVth Congress of the International Association of Buddhist Studies (\$1,000 CAN).
- 2006. Research Grant, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Standard Research Grant, “Tea in China: A Religious and Cultural History” (\$72,106 CAN).
- 2005. Research Grant, McMaster University Arts Research Board, “Religion and the Military in Medieval China” (\$3,419 CAN).
- 2005. Conference Grant, McMaster University Arts Research Board, funding for travel to American Academy of Religion Annual Meeting (\$1,256 CAN).
- 2004. ASU College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Faculty Grant In Aid (\$7,500 US). Support for *Tea in China, a Religious and Cultural History* book proposal.
- 2003. Andrew W. Mellon Fellowship for US-based Researchers at the Needham Research Institute, Cambridge (\$10,000 US). Support for research on religious and cultural history of tea in China.
- 2002. A. T. Steele Travel Grant (\$1,000 US). Travel to China for research at Buddhist cave-sites around Dazu, Chongqing.
- 2001. UCLA Center for Buddhist Studies funding for “Absence made Tangible: The Relics of the Buddha in India, China and Japan.”

## 14. Lifetime Publications

### a. *Peer Reviewed*

#### i) Books

*Cha zai Zhongguo: yibu zongjiao yu wenhua shi* 茶在中国:一部宗教与文化史. Translated by Zhu Huiying 朱慧颖. Beijing: Zhongguo gongren chubanshe, 2019. [Authorized Chinese translation of *Tea in China: A Religious and Cultural History*].

*Tea in China: A Religious and Cultural History*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2015. Reviews: *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 78, no. 3 (October 2015), 659-660 [T. H. Barrett]; *Hanxue yanjiu tongxun* (Newsletter for Research in Chinese Studies) 34, no. 2, (May 2015), 20–21 [Liao Zhen 廖箴]; *New Zealand Journal of Asian Studies* 17, no. 2 (December 2015), 126–27 [Maria Galikowski]; *Religious Studies Review* 42, no. 3 (September 2016), 225 [Barbara Hendrischke]; *Journal of Asian Affairs* 47, no. 2 (2016), 341–43 [Susan Pares]; *Journal of Chinese Studies*, no. 63 (July 2016), 308–316 [Victor Mair]; *CHINOPEARL* 35, no. 1 (July 2016), 58–61 [Peter Micic]; *Journal of Chinese History* 1 (2017), 193–194 [Ping Yao]; *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 77, no. 2 (December 2017), 493–502 [John W. Chaffee].

*Burning for the Buddha: Self-immolation in Chinese Buddhism*, Kuroda Institute Studies in East Asian Buddhism 19. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2007, paperback 2016.

Notices: *Chronicle of Higher Education* 53, no. 28, p. A21. *Choice* 45, no. 1 (September 2007). Reviews: *Hanxue yanjiu tongxun* (Newsletter for Research in Chinese Studies) 26, no. 3, August 2007, 55–56 [Stefania Travagnin]; *Middle Way* 82, no. 2, August 2007, 119 [Simon Hui-Chiao]; *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 76, March 2008, 198–202 [Natasha Heller]; *Tang yanjiu* 13, December 2007 [Chen Huaiyu]; *The Journal of Religion* 88, no. 2, April 2008, 269-270 [Marcus Bingenheimer]; *Journal of Asian Studies* 67, no. 2, May 2008, 678–681 [Wendi Adamek]; *Études Chinoises* XXVII, 2008, 322–24 [Françoise Wang-Toutain]; *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 69, no. 1, June 2009, 221–225 [Vincent Goossaert]; *Journal of Chinese Religions* 36, 2008, 124–127 [Linda Penkower]; H-Buddhism, H-Net Reviews, November 2009 [Ryan Overbey]; *Religious Studies Review* 36, no. 3, September 2010, 193–198 [Liz Wilson].

*Buddhist Monasticism in East Asia: Places of Practice*, edited by James A. Benn, Lori Meeks, James Robson (Routledge, 2009).

Reviews: *Journal of Buddhist Ethics* 18, 2011, <http://www.buddhistethics.org/> [Pei-Yin Lin]; *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 74, no. 2 (2011) 339-40 [Malcolm McNeill]; *Journal of Chinese Religions*, 38 (2010 [appeared 2012]), 75–78 [Yifa]; *Religious Studies Review* 38, no. 1 (March 2012), 37, [Brian J. Nichols]. *Studies in Religion/Sciences Religieuses* 41 (September 2012), 484–486 [Chipamong Chowdhury].

## ii) Contributions to Books

“Biographies of Eight Auto-Cremators and Huijiao’s *Critical Evaluation*” in *Early Medieval China: A Sourcebook*, edited by Robert F. Campany, Wendy Swartz, and Lu Yang, 543–60. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.

“The *Lotus Sūtra* and Self-immolation,” in *Readings of the Lotus Sūtra*, edited by Jacqueline I. Stone and Stephen F. Teiser, 107–131. New York: Columbia University Press, 2009.

“Spontaneous Human Combustion: Some Remarks on a Phenomenon in Chinese Buddhism,” in *Heroes and Saints: The Moment of Death in Cross-cultural Perspectives*, edited by

Phyllis Granoff and Koichi Shinohara, 101–133. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Press, 2007.

“Fire and the Sword: Some Connections between Self-immolation and Religious Persecution in the History of Chinese Buddhism” in *The Buddhist Dead: Practices, Discourses and Representations*, edited by Bryan Cuevas and Jacqueline Stone, 234–65. Kuroda Institute Studies in East Asian Buddhism 20. Honolulu: University of Hawai‘i Press, 2007.

### iii) Journal Articles

“Self-immolation, Resistance and Millenarianism in Medieval Chinese Buddhism,” *Medieval History Journal*, 17.2 (2014), 229–254.

“Multiple Meanings of Buddhist Self-Immolation in China—A Historical Perspective,” *Revue des Études Tibétaines* 25 (December 2012), 203–212.

“The Silent Saṃgha: Some Observations on Mute Sheep Monks,” *Journal of the International Association of Buddhist Studies* 32, no. 1–2 (2009 [appeared 2010]), 11–38.

“Another Look at the Pseudo-*Śūraṃgama Sūtra*,” *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 68, no. 1 (June 2008), 57–89.

“Written in Flames: Self-immolation in Sixth-century Sichuan,” *T’oung Pao* 92, no. 4-5 (2006), 410–465.

“Where Text Meets Flesh: Burning the Body as an ‘Apocryphal Practice’ in Chinese Buddhism,” *History of Religions*, 37 no. 4 (May 1998), 295–322.

### iv) Journal Abstracts

None

### v) Other

None

## b) *Not Peer Reviewed*

### i) Books

*Images, Relics and Legends: the Formation and Transformation of Buddhist Sacred Sites. Essays in Honour of Professor Koichi Shinohara.* Edited by James A. Benn, Jinhua Chen, and James Robson. Oakville, Ont.: Mosaic Press, 2012.

Reviews: *Journal of Chinese Religions*, 41.2 (2014), 100–103 by Michael Walsh.

*Buddhism and Peace: Issues of Violence, Wars and Self-sacrifice*, edited by James A. Benn, and Jinhua Chen. Hualien: Tzu Chi University Press, 2007.

## ii) Contributions to Books

“One Mountain, Two Traditions: Buddhist and Taoist Claims on Zhongnan shan in Medieval Times,” in *Images, Relics and Legends: the Formation and Transformation of Buddhist Sacred Sites. Essays in Honour of Professor Koichi Shinohara*. Edited by James Benn, Jinhua Chen, and James Robson, 69–90. Oakville, Ont.: Mosaic Press, 2012.

“Introduction,” in *Buddhism and Peace, Issues of Violence, Wars and Self-sacrifice*, edited by James Benn and Jinhua Chen, 1–11. Hualien: Tzu Chi University Press, 2007.

“Self-immolation in the Context of War and Other Natural Disasters,” in *Buddhism and Peace, Issues of Violence, Wars and Self-sacrifice*, edited by James Benn and Jinhua Chen, 51–83. Hualien: Tzu Chi University Press, 2007.

“Buddhism, Alcohol, and Tea in Medieval China” in *Of Tripod and Palate: Food and Religion in Traditional China*, edited by Roel Sterckx, 213–36. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

## iii) Journal Articles

“Buddhism, Bodies, Medicine, and Spellcraft.” *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 76, no. 1–2 (2017): 181–195.

“Burning for the Buddha,” *Tricycle Magazine* Winter 2013.

## iv) Journal Abstracts

None

v) Other

## Encyclopedia Entries

“Diet” (228–29) and “Self-immolation” (758–59) in *Encyclopedia of Buddhism*. New York: Macmillan 2004.

## Book Reviews

- Donald S. Lopez, *The Lotus Sūtra: A Biography (Lives of Great Religious Books)*, *Reading Religions* (<http://readingreligion.org/books/lotus-s%C5%ABtra>) published June 22, 2018.
- C. Pierce Salguero, ed. *Buddhism and Medicine An Anthology of Premodern Sources*, *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 86, no. 2, 561–63 (2018).
- Mark Meulenbeld, *Demonic Warfare: Daoism, Territorial Networks, and the History of a Ming Novel*, *Daoism: Religion, History and Society*, No. 8 (2016), 285–293.
- Stuart Young, *Conceiving the Indian Buddhist Patriarchs in China*, *Journal of Chinese Studies*, no. 63 (July 2016), 316–322.
- Jonathan Silk, *Buddhism in China: Collected Papers of Erik Zürcher*, *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 136, no. 1 (2016), 155–156.
- Barend ter Haar, *Practicing Scripture: A Lay Buddhist Movement in Late Imperial China*, *Studies in Chinese Religions* 1/2 (July 2015), 198–200.
- Wendi Adamek, *The Teachings of Master Wuzhu: Zen and Religion of No-Religion*, *Studies in Religion/Sciences Religieuses*, 42/4 (December 2013), 524–525.
- Lillian Lan-ying Tseng, *Picturing Heaven in Early China*, *Canadian Journal of History* XLVIII (Autumn 2013), 382–83.
- Richard D. McBride, *Domesticating the Dharma: Buddhist Cults and the Hwaôm Synthesis in Silla Korea*, *History of Religions*, 51/4 (May 2012), 382–84.
- The Śūraṅgama Sūtra: A New Translation, with Excerpts from the Commentary* – By Ven. Master Hsüan Hua, *Journal of Chinese Philosophy* 38/4 (December 2011), 673–75.
- Morten Schlütter, *How Zen Became Zen: The Dispute over Enlightenment and the Formation of Chan Buddhism in Song-Dynasty China*, *Journal of Asian Studies* 68/4 (November 2009), 1267–68.
- Stephen F. Teiser, *Reinventing the Wheel: Paintings of Rebirth in Medieval Buddhist Temples*, *History of Religions* 49/1 (August 2009), 104–106.
- Martha P. Y. Cheung, ed. *An Anthology of Chinese Discourse on Translation. Volume 1: From Earliest Times to the Buddhist Project*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 19/1 (January 2009), 132–34.
- Stephen Eskildsen, *The Teachings and Practices of the Early Quanzhen Taoist Masters*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 18/4 (October 2008), 541–43.
- Benjamin Penny, ed., *Daoism in History: Essays in Honour of Liu Ts'un-yan*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 18/4 (October 2008), 543–45.
- Jinhua Jia, *The Hongzhou School of Chan Buddhism in Eighth- through Tenth-Century China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 18/4 (October 2008), 545–47.
- Eugene Wang, *Shaping the Lotus Sutra: Buddhist Visual Culture in Medieval China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 17/3 (July 2007), 351–52.
- Vincent Goossaert, ed. *Sanjiao wenxian: Matériaux pour l'étude de la religion chinoise*, (*Revue Annuelle*, no. 4), *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 17/3 (July 2007), 352–53.
- Robert E. Florida, *The Buddhist Tradition: Volume Five of Human Rights and the World's Major Religions*, *Studies in Religion/Sciences Religieuses* 36/1 (2007), 169–70.
- Alan Cole, *Text as Father: Paternal Seductions in Early Mahāyāna Buddhist Literature*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 17/1 (January 2007), 95–97.
- S. A. M. Adshead, *T'ang China: The Rise of the East in World History*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 16/3 (November 2006), 332–33.
- H. W. Bodewitz and Minoru Hara, eds. *Gedenkschrift J.W. De Jong*, *Studia Philologica Buddhica Monograph Series XVI*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 15/3 (November 2005), 382–83.

- John Kieschnick, *The Impact of Buddhism on Chinese Material Culture*, *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 65/1 (June 2005), 207–215.
- Charles Le Blanc, Rémi Mathieu et. al, *Philosophes Taoïstes II, Huainan zi*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 15/1 (April 2005), 123–25.
- Tansen Sen, *Buddhism, Diplomacy and Trade: The Realignment of Sino-Indian Relations, 600-1400*, *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 68/1 (February 2005), 154–56.
- Michel Strickmann (edited by Bernard Faure), *Chinese Magical Medicine*, *Journal of Asian Studies* 63/4 (November 2004), 1113–14.
- Catherine Despeux, ed., *Bouddhisme et Lettrés dans la Chine Médiévale*, *Journal of Chinese Religions* 31 (2003), 229–31.
- Hamar Imre, *A Religious Leader in the Tang: Chengguan's Biography*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 13/3 (November 2003), 421–22.
- Antonino Forte and Frederico Masini, eds., *A Life Journey to the East: Sinological Studies in Memory of Giuliano Bertuccioli (1923-2001)*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 13/3 (November 2003), 430–32.
- David Schaberg *A Patterned Past: Form and Thought in Early Chinese Historiography*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 13/3 (November 2003), 419–21.
- Robert Ford Campany, *To Live as Long as Heaven and Earth: A Translation and Study of Ge Hong's Traditions of Divine Transcendents*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 13/1 (April 2003), 138–40.
- Brook Ziporyn, *Evil and/or/as the Good: Omnicentrism, Intersubjectivity, and Value Paradox in Tiantai Buddhist Thought*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 12/1 (April 2002), 120–22.
- Shiyi Yu, *Reading the Chuang-tzu in the T'ang Dynasty: the Commentary of Ch'eng Hsüan-ying (fl. 631-652)*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 12/1 (April 2002), 130–32.
- Joseph P. McDermott, ed., *State and Court Ritual in China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 10/3 (November 2000), 422–24.
- Bernard Faure, *The Will to Orthodoxy: a Critical Genealogy of Northern Chan Buddhism*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 10/1 (April 2000), 137–39.
- Donald Holzman, *Immortals, Festivals and Poetry in Medieval China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 9/3 (November 1999), 458–60.
- Dominik Declercq, *Writing Against The State: Political Rhetorics in Third and Fourth Century China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 9/3 (November 1999), 460–61.
- Charles Orzech, *Politics and Transcendent Wisdom: The Scripture for Humane Kings in the Creation of Chinese Buddhism*, *Journal of Asian Studies*, 58/4 (November 1999), 1115–16.
- Jérôme Ducor, *Le Sûtra d'Amida prêché par le Buddha*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 9/2 (July 1999), 337–39.
- Christian Daniels and Nicholas K. Menzies, *Joseph Needham Science and Civilisation in China, volume 6, Biology and Biological Technology; Part III: Agro-Industries: Sugarcane Technology and Forestry*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 9/2 (July 1999), 341–43.
- Stephen Bokenkamp, *Early Daoist Scriptures*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 9/1 (April 1999), 198–200.
- Livia Kohn and Michael LaFargue, eds., *Lao-tzu and the Tao-te-ching*, *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, 62/2 (1999), 388–89.
- John Kieschnick, *The Eminent Monk*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 8/3 (November 1998), 496–98.

- Francois Jullien, *The Propensity of Things: Toward a History of Efficacy in China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 8/3 (November 1998), 498–500.
- Livia Kohn, *Laughing at the Tao: Debates among Buddhists and Taoists in Medieval China*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 8/3 (November 1998), 500–502.
- Isabelle Robinet, *Taoism: Growth of a Religion*, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 8/2 (July 1998), 307–309.
- Tadeusz Skorupski, ed., *The Buddhist Forum*, vol. IV, *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 8/2 (July 1998), 305–307.

### c. Accepted for Publication

- Balkwill, Stephanie ; Benn, James A. “Buddhist Statecraft.” (peer reviewed, .10,000 words). In *Oxford Bibliographies in Buddhism*. Ed. Courtney Bruntz. New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2021.
- Book Review of “Diamond Sutra Narratives” for *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, 1200 words, forthcoming 2021.

### d. Submitted for Publication

- Balkwill, Stephanie; Benn, Jame sA., eds. *Buddhist Statecraft in East Asia*, edited volume (100,000 words) submitted to Brill for peer review.
- Balkwill, Stephanie; Benn, James A., “Introduction,” in *Buddhist Statecraft in East Asia* (9500 words).
- “Is Buddhist Self-immolation a Form of Asceticism?” (15,000 words) for edited volume on Asceticism, in the series *Religionsgeschichtliche Versuche und Vorarbeiten (RVV)*, published by de Gruyter, forthcoming 2021
- Review article on *Authentic Replicas: Buddhist Art in Medieval China*. (2600 words) for *Zhejiang University Journal of Art and Archeology*, forthcoming 2021.
- “‘Action Buddhism’ in the Medieval Chinese Empire.” (10,000 words) for edited volume on Empires and Religion, forthcoming from Cambridge University Press 2021.
- “Dreams of the Monastic Life: Buddhist Aesthetics in Seventeenth-Century Chinese Tea Culture.” (10,000 words for edited volume on Seventeenth Century Chinese Painting (University of California Press)

## 15. Presentations at Meetings

### a. Invited

- “Self-immolation as Trans-cultural Buddhist Practice” keynote lecture, Workshop on Normativity and Subversion in Cultures of Writing, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna, December 2, 2019.

- “Is Buddhist Self-Immolation a Form of Asceticism?” Kosmoi Conference. Good – Better – Best: Asceticism and the Ways to “Perfection.” University of Leuven, October 21, 2019.
- “Spellbound: the Attempted Seduction of the Buddha’s Cousin Ānanda in the Apocryphal Scripture of the Heroic March” Georgetown University, March 28, 2019.
- “Controversies in the Doctrine and Practice of Self-immolation in Medieval China” (Two-day invited text-reading seminar), Stanford University, April 21–22, 2018.
- “Buddhism and the Invention of Tea Culture in Medieval China,” University of Mississippi, April 6, 2018.
- “‘Action Buddhism’ in the Medieval Chinese Empire,” Comparative Studies in Imperial History: Empires and Religions, Freie Universität Berlin, March 1-3, 2018.
- “The Creation of a Tea Aesthetic in Tang Dynasty Verse,” China Centre Seminar, Leiden University, December 7, 2017.
- “Buddhist Aspects of Health and Wellness in Premodern Chinese Tea Culture,” Honours College public lecture, December 7, 2017.
- “Reflections on the Moment on Death from the Perspective of Buddhist Self-Immolation,” Toshihide Numata Book Award Presentation and Symposium, University of California, Berkeley, December 1, 2017.
- Invited participant, BDK Fellowship. Roundtable, Meeting of the International Association of Buddhist Studies, Toronto, August 22, 2017.
- Invited participant, Buddhist Studies in Canada. Roundtable, Meeting of the International Association of Buddhist Studies, Toronto, August 22, 2017.
- Invited participant, “Bridging Divides in Buddhist Studies. The Robert H. N. Ho Family Foundation Centre for Buddhist Studies at the University of Toronto Roundtable, Meeting of the International Association of Buddhist Studies, Toronto, August 21, 2017.
- “Creating a Tea Aesthetic in Tang Verse,” Portland State University, June 3, 2017.
- “Creating a Tea Aesthetic in Tang Verse,” University of Oregon, June 2, 2017.
- “Buddhist Theory and Practice of Warfare in Medieval China,” Workshop on Religions and War, University of Vienna, May 19–20, 2017.
- “Buddhism and the Invention of Tea Culture in Tang Dynasty China (618—907 CE),” Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna, May 18, 2017.
- Khentsye Foundation Lecture in Buddhist Studies, “Buddhist Aspects of Health and Wellness in Premodern Chinese Tea Culture,” University of Arizona, April 12, 2017.

Annual Sheng Yen Lecture in Chinese Buddhism, “Buddhism and the Invention of Tea Culture in Medieval China,” The Florida State University, March 3, 2017.

Invited respondent, 2017 Sherman Emerging Scholar Spring Panel, Dr. John Soboslai, “Martyrdom Now,” University of North Carolina, Wilmington, February 22–23, 2017.

“Warfare in the Context of Buddhist Statecraft in Medieval China,” Buddhist Statecraft in East Asia: A Conference of Storytellers, University of Southern California, February 10–12, 2017.

Invited participant, workshop on Chinese Religious Poetry, Princeton University, December 2–3, 2016.

Invited respondent, 2016 Sherman Lecture, Dr. John Soboslai, “Dying for God, Martyrdom Across the Ages,” University of North Carolina, Wilmington, October 19–20, 2016.

“Dreams of the Monastic Life: Buddhist Aesthetics in Seventeenth-Century Chinese Tea Culture,” Symposium on Seventeenth-century Chinese Painting, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, October 15, 2016.

“Spellbound: the Tale of a Buddhist monk and an Outcaste Girl in a Chinese Apocryphal Scripture,” University of Southern California, October 13, 2016.

“Buddhism and the Invention of Tea Culture in Medieval China,” Seattle Asian Art Museum, October 8, 2016.

“Creating a Tea Aesthetic in Tang Verse,” University of Washington, October 7, 2016.

“Creating an Aesthetics of Tea in Tang Dynasty Poetry,” International symposium on the History of Tea in China, University of Venice, Ca’ Foscari, September 30, 2016.

“Tea, Wellness, and Beverage Culture in Song dynasty China — Perspectives from the City and the Monastery,” Australian National University, Canberra, May 17, 2016.

“Buddhism and the Arts of Tea in Tang times,” symposium on Tang Cosmopolitanism, Art Gallery of New South Wales, May 14, 2016.

“Creating a Tea Aesthetic in Tang Dynasty Poetry,” Art Gallery of New South Wales, May 11, 2016.

“Buddhism, Tea, and Material Culture in Premodern China,” University of California, Santa Barbara, April 14, 2016.

“The Buddhist Arts of Tea in Medieval China,” Lewis and Clark College, March 29, 2016.

“Tea and other Health Drinks in Song Dynasty China—Some Clues from the Buddhist Monastery,” Yale University, March 3, 2016.

- “Seduction and Spellcraft in an Apocryphal Buddhist Scripture,” University of British Columbia, February 26, 2016.
- Invited Discussant, “Plants and Food in East Asian Buddhism,” 17<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Association of Buddhist Studies, Vienna, August 19, 2014.
- Invited Discussant, “Commemoration by Commission: Buying and Selling Memory in Late Medieval China,” China Humanities Seminar, Rutgers University, February 21, 2014.
- “Sex and Seduction in a Chinese Apocryphal Sutra,” China Lecture Series, Rutgers University, February 20, 2014.
- “Tea and Other Decoctions for ‘Nourishing Life’ in Medieval China,” Center for Chinese Studies, University of Michigan, October 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2012.
- “Self-immolation, Charisma, and Spectacle in Medieval Chinese Buddhism,” Collège de France, May 16<sup>th</sup> 2012.
- “Multiple Meanings of Buddhist Self-immolation, a Historical Perspective,” at symposium on *Tibet is Burning. Self-Immolations in Tibet: Ritual or Political Protest?* Collège de France, May 14–15<sup>th</sup> 2012
- “Current Issues in Buddhist Studies,” Center for Buddhist Studies, University of California Los Angeles, April 13<sup>th</sup> 2012.
- “Problems in the Study of Later Chinese Buddhist Apocrypha,” Center for Buddhist Studies, University of California Los Angeles, April 13<sup>th</sup> 2012.
- “The Religious Affiliations of Tea in Medieval China.” The Ebbutt Lecture in Religious Studies, Mount Allison University, February 7<sup>th</sup> 2012.
- “Yin, Buddhism, and Medicine: Multiple Aspects of Tea in Eisai’s *Kissa Yōjōki*,” at conference on *Imagining the Feminine in East Asian Religions and Medicine*, University of Heidelberg, November 5<sup>th</sup>–7<sup>th</sup> 2010.
- “Buddhist Episodes from the Prehistory of Tea in China,” UBC Kameyama Lecture Series on Buddhist Studies, University of British Columbia, Thursday October 7<sup>th</sup> 2010.
- “A Chinese apocryphal sutra in its eighth-century context.” United Kingdom Association of Buddhist Studies Conference: Historiography, Adaptation and Contemporary Practice, University of Leeds, July 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> 2010.
- “Tea as Beverage and Ritual Offering in Medieval Chinese Buddhist Monasteries.” Department of East Asian Studies, University of Toronto, January 29<sup>th</sup> 2010.
- “The Buddhist Arts of Tea in Medieval China.” The 22<sup>nd</sup> Sammy Yukuan Lee Lecture on Chinese Archaeology and Art, University of California, Los Angeles, November 7<sup>th</sup> 2009.

Invited discussant for two panels, “Preparation for Death: Practice at the End of Life” and “Thinking about the Dead,” at multidisciplinary symposium on *Buddhists at the End of Life*, University of California, Santa Cruz, May 1<sup>st</sup>–3<sup>rd</sup> 2009.

Invited participant, Numata Chair in Buddhist Studies inaugural symposium, University of Calgary, April 4<sup>th</sup> 2009.

Invited discussant for panel “Enlivenment of Religious Images” at symposium on *The Chinese Art of Enlivenment*, Harvard University, October 24<sup>th</sup>–25<sup>th</sup> 2008.

“The Chinese Sources of an Apocryphal Sutra: Another Look at the Pseudo-*Śūraṅgama Sūtra*,” invited lecture, sponsored by the Harvard Buddhist Studies Forum, Harvard University, May 5<sup>th</sup> 2008.

“‘Do not point to any shape and call it the Dao:’ Heterodoxy and Images in Medieval China,” presented at conference on *Images in Motion: New Perspectives on Buddhist Arts*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, February 9<sup>th</sup>–10<sup>th</sup> 2008.

“Hybrid Cosmologies in the *Śūraṅgama Sūtra*,” presented at conference on *Text, Translation, and Transmission*, University of California, Berkeley, October 18<sup>th</sup>–20<sup>th</sup> 2007.

“Buddhist Laymen and Tea during the Tang Dynasty,” invited lecture, sponsored by the Buddhist Studies Seminar, Columbia University, April 12<sup>th</sup> 2007.

“Buddhist Laymen and Tea during the Tang Dynasty,” invited lecture, sponsored by East Asian Studies and the Buddhist Studies Workshop, Princeton University, April 11<sup>th</sup> 2007.

“The Sense of Smell in Medieval China: Some Preliminary Remarks,” presented at conference on *The Senses of Religion: Knowledge, Miracles, Worship and Sensory Experience in the World’s Religions*, Yale University, October 27<sup>th</sup>–29<sup>th</sup> 2006.

“Mr. Tea versus Mr. Alcohol: Battling Commodities in Medieval China,” *Second Annual Alumni Lecture*, Department of Asian Languages and Cultures, University of California Los Angeles, May 3<sup>rd</sup> 2005.

Invited discussant for two papers at annual *Buddhist Studies Graduate Student Conference*, Princeton University, April 22<sup>nd</sup>–24<sup>th</sup> 2005.

“Magic and the Military in Medieval China,” presented at Yale University Council on East Asian Studies Workshop on *Manipulating Magic: Sages, Sorcerers and Scholars*, Yale University, April 15<sup>th</sup>–17<sup>th</sup> 2005.

“One Mountain, Two Traditions: Zhongnan shan in Sui and Tang Times,” presented at *International Symposium on Images, Relics and Legends: Formation and Transformation of Buddhist Sacred Sites in China*, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 15-16<sup>th</sup> October 2004.

- “Chinese Buddhist Martyrs? Some Reflections on Typologies of Self-immolation,” presented at conference on *Imagined Worlds of Martyrdom*, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, CA, April 29<sup>th</sup> 2004.
- “Buddhism, Alcohol and Tea in Medieval China,” presented at conference on *Food and Religion in Traditional China*, University of Cambridge, April 2<sup>nd</sup> 2004.
- “Burning Buddhist Monks: Some Reflections on Self-immolation and Conflict,” invited lecture, University of Washington, December 17<sup>th</sup> 2003.
- “‘On Drinking Tea and Nourishing Life,’ *Kissa Yōjōki* by the Japanese monk Eisai (1141-1215),” *Text Reading Seminar* presented at the Needham Research Institute Cambridge, June 13<sup>th</sup> 2003.
- “The Silent Saṃgha: Some Observations on Mute Sheep Monks,” presented at conference on *Monasticism in Asian Perspectives*, University of British Columbia, February 21<sup>st</sup>-22<sup>nd</sup> 2003.
- “Self-immolation and Peace? Some Examples from the History of Chinese Buddhism,” presented at conference on *Buddhism and Peace*, University of British Columbia, May 25<sup>th</sup>-26<sup>th</sup> 2002.
- “Fire and the Sword: Some Connections between Self-immolation and Religious Persecution in the History of Chinese Buddhism,” presented at conference on *Death and Dying in Buddhist Cultures*, Princeton University, May 17<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> 2002.
- “Spontaneous Human Combustion: Some Remarks on a Phenomenon in Chinese Religion,” presented at conference on *The Moment of Death: Cross Cultural Perspectives*, McMaster University and University of Toronto, October 12<sup>th</sup> 2001.
- “Self-immolation, Religious Persecution and the Founding of the Tang Dynasty,” invited lecture, Italian School of East Asian Studies, Kyoto, November 12<sup>th</sup> 1999.
- “Deliverance by Fire? Some Observations on Taoist Auto-cremation,” invited lecture, Stanford University, May 10<sup>th</sup> 1999, and Stanford Japan Center, Kyoto, September 27<sup>th</sup> 1999.
- “Written in Flames: Self-immolation in Sixth-century Sichuan,” presented at conference on *Body, Form and Practice in East Asian Buddhism*, Lewis and Clark College, Portland Oregon, April 24<sup>th</sup> 1999.
- “Written in Flames: Self-immolation in Sixth-century Sichuan,” presented at UCLA China Studies Workshop, May 27<sup>th</sup> 1998.
- “The Biography of a Sixth-century Self-immolator,” *Text Reading Seminar*, presented at the Needham Research Institute, Cambridge, May 15<sup>th</sup> 1998.

“Where Text Meets Flesh: Burning the Body as an ‘Apocryphal Practice’ in Chinese Buddhism,” versions presented at UCLA China Studies Workshop, May 1997, and at the Needham Research Institute, Cambridge, September 1997.

b. contributed

i) peer reviewed

Discussant, Panel A23-410 “Disaster and Calamity in Chinese Religions from the Medieval to the Modern Era” Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion, San Diego CA, November 22–26, 2019.

“Buddhist Middle Ages in China?” Decentering the Global Middle Ages, University of Michigan, February 8–9, 2019.

Chair, Panel A18-106 “Vision and Visualization in Art, Alchemy, and Ritual: Exploring Daoist Modes of Perception” *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, Denver CO, November 17–20, 2018.

Chair, Panel 05. “Iconography, Hagiography, and Ideology: New Approaches to Chinese Religions,” *Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies*, Toronto, ON, March 16–19, 2017.

Discussant, Panel A19-121, “Envisioning Salvation: Eschatology and Utopias in Medieval China, *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, San Antonio TX, November 18<sup>th</sup>–22<sup>nd</sup> 2016.

Discussant, Panel A25-211, “Self-Immolations in the Tibetan Buddhist World,” *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, Baltimore MD, November 23<sup>rd</sup>–27<sup>th</sup> 2013.

Discussant, Session 465 “Approaches to Legitimacy in Early Medieval China,” *Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies*, Honolulu HI, April 2<sup>nd</sup> 2011.

Discussant for panel on “The Lotus in the Sea of Fire: The Burning Monk Thich Quang Duc,” *Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies*, Chicago IL, March 26<sup>th</sup> 2009.

“The Influence of Buddhist Literature on Medieval Chinese Concepts of Wit and Humour,” presented at the *XVth Congress of the International Association of Buddhist Studies*, Atlanta GA, June 27<sup>th</sup> 2008.

“*Continued Biographies of Eminent Monks: Hagiographic Collection or Monastic Manifesto?*” presented at the *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, Philadelphia PA, November 21<sup>st</sup> 2005.

“Buddhist and Taoist Attitudes to Food in Medieval China,” presented at *11<sup>th</sup> Annual Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies Conference*, “Feast, Famine, and Fasting: Food and Material Consumption in Medieval and Renaissance Culture,” Tempe AZ, February 19<sup>th</sup> 2005.

“The Silent Saṃgha: Some Observations on Mute Sheep Monks,” presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Western Conference of the Association for Asian Studies*, Tempe AZ, October 11<sup>th</sup> 2003.

“Self-cultivation and Self-immolation: Preparing the Body for Auto-cremation in Chinese Buddhism,” presented at the *Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies*, San Diego CA, March 9<sup>th</sup> 2000.

“Is Self-Immolation a ‘Good Practice’? Yongming Yanshou’s Endorsement of Relinquishing the Body in his *Wanshan Tonggui ji*,” presented at the *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, San Francisco CA, November 25<sup>th</sup> 1997.

Chair, Panel A18-264 “Hell, Nature, and Rhetoric in Chinese Buddhism” *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, Chicago, IL, November 23<sup>rd</sup>–26<sup>th</sup> 2012.

Chair, Panel 19-210 “Bodies Present and Absent in Premodern Chinese Religious Practice,” *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, San Francisco CA, November 19<sup>th</sup>–22<sup>nd</sup> 2011.

Chair, Panel 30-314 “Crossing Boundaries in Chinese Religions,” *Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Religion*, Atlanta GA, October 29<sup>th</sup>–November 1<sup>st</sup> 2010.

Chair, Panel 5 “Diaspora and Reconfiguration: New forms of Religiosity emerging from Contact and Exchange,” Tung Lin Kok Yuen Conference on Buddhism and Diaspora, University of Toronto, Scarborough Campus, May 14<sup>th</sup>–16<sup>th</sup> 2010.

Chair, Session 282 “Functioning of Baojuan texts in Chinese Popular Religion,” *Annual Meeting of Association of Asian Studies*, Philadelphia PA, March 25<sup>th</sup>–28<sup>th</sup> 2010.

Chair and discussant, “Spirituality and the Evolution of Rituals in Asia,” *Annual Meeting of Western Conference of the Association for Asian Studies*, Tempe, AZ, October 9<sup>th</sup> 2003.

ii) Not peer reviewed

None

iii) Conferences and Workshops Organized

*Digital Humanities for the Study of East Asian Religions*, McMaster University, May 26<sup>th</sup>–27<sup>th</sup> 2018.

*Buddhism's Occult Technologies* [sponsored by the University of Toronto/McMaster University Yehan Numata Buddhist Studies Program], McMaster University, April 11<sup>th</sup>–13<sup>th</sup> 2008.

[In collaboration with University of Toronto] *Whither Buddhist Studies? A Workshop on Buddhist Studies Doctoral Education in North America*, Toronto Ontario, April 6<sup>th</sup>–7<sup>th</sup> 2007.

Panel on “New Directions in the Study of East Asian Buddhism,” *Annual Meeting of Western Conference of the Association for Asian Studies*, Tempe Arizona, October 11<sup>th</sup> 2003.

One-day symposium on *Absence made Tangible: The Relics of the Buddha in India, China and Japan*, held at UCLA, January 27<sup>th</sup> 2001. Sponsored by UCLA Center for Buddhist Studies.

One-day conference on *Body, Form and Practice in East Asian Buddhism*, held at Lewis and Clark College, Portland Oregon, April 24<sup>th</sup> 1999.

## 16. Patents, Inventions and Copyrights

None.

## 17. Administrative Responsibilities

### **Departmental Service**

#### **McMaster:**

Communications and Publicity, 2017-2018.

Chair, 2011–2016

Graduate Affairs, 2006–2008; Chair, 2009–2011.

Library Liaison, 2009–2010.

Chair, Search Committee for tenure-track position in Early Judaism, 2007–2008.

Undergraduate Affairs, 2005–2006; 2018–2019.

Search Committee for two tenure-track positions in Asian Religions, Fall 2005.

#### **ASU:**

Search Committee for Lecturer, Spring 2004.

Committee on Undergraduate Education, 2001–2003.

Search Committee for position in Korean Religions, Spring 2002.

Recording secretary for faculty meetings, 2001–2002.

### **Faculty Service**

#### **McMaster:**

Faculty of Social Sciences, Research Awards Committee, 2017–2018.

Faculty of Social Sciences, IT Needs Committee 2017–2018.  
Faculty of Social Sciences, 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Committee, 2017–2018.  
Faculty of Social Sciences, Senator William McMaster Chair, Search Committee, 2017.  
Faculty of Social Sciences, Search Committee for Communication Assistant, May 2012.  
Faculty of Social Sciences Tenure and Promotion Committee, 2009–2010; 2018–2019

### **College Service**

#### **ASU:**

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Academic Grievance Committee, Spring 2003.  
Center for Asian Studies: Library Committee 2002–2005, (Chair, 2004–2005); Committee for  
New Initiatives, 2002–2005; Advisory Committee, 2003–2005.

### **University Service**

#### **McMaster:**

Director, McMaster University Centre for Buddhist Studies, 2017–  
University Representative to the Board of McMaster Divinity College, 2011–2016.  
University Senate, 2011–2013  
Committee on University Ceremonials and Insignia, 2011–2013  
Chair, Tenure and Promotion Appeal Tribunal, 2011.  
Graduate Scholarships Committees (OGS, SSHRC, Prestige), 2006–2008; 2010–2011, 2017–  
2018.  
University Library Advisory Council, 2009–2016.

#### **ASU:**

Search Committee for joint position in Chinese Literature, School of Global Studies,  
Department of Languages and Literatures, Fall 2004.  
Steering Committee, East Asian Civilisations and Cultures Track, School of Global Studies,  
2004–2005.  
Curriculum Committee, East Asian Civilisations and Cultures Track, School of Global  
Studies, 2004–2005.  
Curriculum Committee, Asian Studies Track, School of Global Studies, 2004–2005.

## **18. Other Responsibilities**

Advisory Board, Arizona University Center for Buddhist Studies, 2017–